# **S2 SENSOR / TRANSMITTER**



The RKI S2 series gas sensor/transmitters are highly reliable and very cost effective for the detection of common gas hazards. The S2 series are available for LEL, H<sub>2</sub> Specific (LEL, and ppm), Oxygen, H<sub>2</sub>S, CO, and for a variety of toxic gases. The transmitters for LEL, H2 Specific, Oxygen, H<sub>2</sub>S, CO2, and Carbon Monoxide are explosion-proof with flame arrestors, and approved for use in hazardous areas (Class I, Div 1 Groups B, C, D). An optional non-explosion proof version is available for oxygen, H2S, CO, and CO2 in Class 1 Div 2. LEL sensors are available using catalytic bead and infrared technologies.

The toxic sensors are electrochemical type plug-in sensors, which provide high specificity, fast response, and long life. The plug-in design allows quick replacement in the field with no tools required. Toxic sensors are designed for use in Class I, Div. 2 hazardous locations. Sensors available for NH3, AsH3, Cl2, ClO2, HCN, PH3, and SO2.

The S2 transmitters can be used either indoors or outdoors. The flame arrestors for the explosion-proof versions utilize a patented coating which make them water repellent. Splash guards are also available for use in very wet environments. An optional stainless steel junction box is available for corrosive environments.

All of the S2 transmitters are designed to interface with RKI controllers, or with PLC/DCS systems.

	<b>LEL</b> General Purpose	LEL H2 Specific	<b>H2 PPM</b> Hydrogen	<b>O2</b> Oxygen	<b>H2S</b> Hydrogen Sulfide	CO Carbon Monoxide	CH4 Methane IR	HC Hydrocarbons IR	CO2 Carbon Dioxide IR	
Part #	65-2405RK 65-2405RK-05	65-2451RK 65-2451RK-05	65-2445-100 65-2445-500 65-2445-1000 65-2445-2000	65-2322RK	65-2331RK	65-2336RK	65-2394RK-CH4	65-2394RK-HC	65-2396RK-02 65-2396RK-03 65-2396RK-05 65-2396RK-10	
Sensor	Cata	alytic	Metal oxide semiconductor	Galvanic cell	Electroc	hemical		Infrared	03-23901114-10	
Measuring Range	0-100% LEL	0-100% LEL (H2 Specific)	0-100 ppm 0-500 ppm 0-1000 ppm 0-2000 ppm	0-25% Vol.	0-100 ppm	0-300 ppm	0-100%	0 - 5000 0 - 5% 0 - 50% 0 - 50% 0 - 100%		
Lower Detectable Limit (LDL)	2% of f	ull scale	6% of full scale	0.1% Vol.			2% of full scale			
Accuracy (whichever is greater)	readi	% of ng or LEL	± 10% of full scale	± 0.5% O2	± 5% of reading ± 2 ppm H2S	± 5% of reading ± 5 ppm CO	:	± 5% of reading or ± 2% of full scale		
Response Time (T-90)	30 Seconds	20 Seconds	45 Seconds	90 Seconds	60 Seconds	90 Seconds		30 Seconds		
Max Current Draw (24VDC)	70 mA (powe	er wires) 25 mA (	signal wires) 3 wires	2	5 mA max, 2 wire	es		mA (power wire: A (signal wires) 3	*	
Life Expectancy	2 to 3 years with normal exposure to flammable gas	3-5 years with normal service	5 years plus with normal service	2-3 ye	ars with normal s	service	5 years plus with normal service			
Operating Enviro	nment									
Location	tion Indoor or outdoor. Explosion proof for Class I, Div. 1, Groups B, C, and D.									
Temperature	-40°F to	o 167°F to 75°C	-4°F to 104°F -20°C to 40°C	-4°F to 113°F -20°C to 45°C	-40°F to 104°F -40°C to 40°C	23°F to 104°F -5°C to 40°C		-40°F to 122°F -40°C to 50°C		
Humidity				0 - 99%	RH, non conder	nsing				
Housing										
Housing J Box			Cast aluminu	ım explosion pro	of, optional stain	less steel J-box	available			
Sensor				Stainless	steel explosion	proof				
Controls	1									
Zero			Sets tra	nsmitter output	to 4 mA with zero	o output from se	ensor			
Span			Sets trans	smitter output to	proper level whe	en span gas is a	applied			
Output					- 20 mA signal					
Operating Voltage	11 VDC to	o 30 VDC	19 VDC to 30 VDC	1	30VDC (250 OH impedance max)		1	1 VDC to 30 VDC		
Annrovals	65-2405RK UL	65-2451RK UL	65-2445-100 UL 65-2445-500 UL 65-2445-1000 UL 65-2445-2000 UL		CSA NRTL			c UL <sub>US</sub>		
Approvals	65-2405RK-05 CSA	65-2451RK-05 CSA	65-2445-100-05 CSA 65-2445-500-05 CSA 65-2445-1000-05 CSA 65-2445-2000-05 CSA	COANNIL				0 0 2 0 5		
Controllers		Compatible wi	th the following controlle	ers: Beacon 110	, Beacon 200, Be	eacon 410A, an	d 800, also PLC a	nd DCS systems		
Warranty				One year m	aterials and work	manship				

www.rkiinstruments.com S2 Sensor / Transmitter

	<b>O2</b> Oxygen	<b>H2S</b> Hydrogen Sulfide	<b>CO</b> Carbon Monoxide	<b>Toxics</b> See chart below	CO2 Carbon Dioxide		
Part #	65-2320RK 65-2321RK	65-2330RK	65-2335RK	See chart below	65-2397RK-02 65-2397RK-03 65-2397RK-05 65-2397RK-10		
	Galvanic cell				05-2597 RK-10		
Sensor	Partial Pressure		Electrochemical		Infrared		
Measuring Range	0-25% Vol.	0-100 ppm 0-300 ppm		See chart below	0 - 5000 ppm 0 - 5% Vol. 0 - 50% Vol. 0 - 100% Vol.		
Lower Detectable Limit (LDL)	0.1% Vol.		2% of fu	III scale			
Accuracy (whichever is greater)	± 0.5% O2	± 5% of reading ± 2 ppm H2S	± 5% of reading ± 5 ppm CO	± 10% of reading or ± 5% of full scale	± 5% of reading or ± 2% of full scale		
Response Time (T-90)	20 Seconds	45 Seconds	30 Seconds	60 Seconds	30 Seconds		
Max Current Draw (24VDC)		25 mA ma	x, 2 wires		60 mA (power wires) 25 mA (signal wires) 3 wires		
Life Expectancy	2 years normal service	2 to	5 years plus with normal service				
Operating Environment							
Location			Indoor Class I, Div. 2		,		
Temperature		-4°F to 122°F -20°C to 50°C		14°F to 104°F -10°C to 40°C	-40°F to 122°F -40°C to 50°C		
Humidity		0 - 99% RH non condensino	9	5-95% RH	0 - 99% RH non condensing		
Housing							
Housing J-Box		Ca	st aluminum, explosion-pro	oof			
Sensor			Plastic or aluminum				
Controls							
Zero	Sets transmitter output to 4 mA with zero output from sensor						
Span		Sets transmitter outp	out to 20 mA with full scale	output from sensor			
Operating Voltage			19 VDC to 30 VDC				
Output			4-20 mA signal				
Controllers	Compatible with the	following controllers: Beaco	on 110, Beacon 200, Beacon	on 410A, and 800, also Pl	_C and DCS systems		
Warranty		One y	rear materials and workma	nship			

<sup>\*</sup> Partial pressure sensor for helium (He) applications. Consult factory for details.



Sensor being phased out, use CT-7 type when possible.



S2 Non Explosion Proof Toxic Assemblies							
Part Number With J-Box	Gas	Range	Resolution	Sensor Type			
65-2341-NH3-75	Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 75.0 ppm	0.1 ppm	CT-7			
65-2341-NH3-1	Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 100 ppm	1 ppm	CT-7			
65-2341-NH3-2	Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 200 ppm	1 ppm	CT-7			
65-2341-NH3-5	Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 500 ppm	1 ppm	CT-7			
65-2340RK-AsH3	Arsine (AsH3)	0 - 1.50 ppm	0.01 ppm	ESM -01			
65-2341-CL2-3	Chlorine (Cl2)	0 - 3.00 ppm	0.01 ppm	CT-7			
65-2341-CL2-05	Chlorine (Cl2)	0 - 5.00 ppm	0.02 ppm	CT-7			
65-2341-CL2-10	Chlorine (Cl2)	0 - 10.0 ppm	0.1 ppm	CT-7			
65-2341-CLO2-1	Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2)	0 - 1.00 ppm	0.01 ppm	CT-7			
65-2340RK-HCN	Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN)	0 - 15.0 ppm	0.1 ppm	ESM -01			
65-2340RK-PH3	Phosphine (PH3)	0 - 1.00 ppm	0.01 ppm	ESM -01			
65-2340RK-SO2	Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)	0 - 6.00 ppm	0.01 ppm	ESM -01			

# **S2 SENSOR / TRANSMITTER**



**AC** power supply



Remote horns & lights



**Calibration kits** 



**Calibration adaptors** 



Splash guards



Remote Mount Calibration Adaptor



Flow through adaptors



**Dataloggers** 

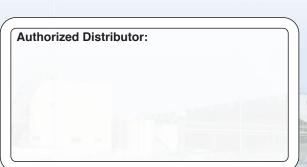
#### Direct Interface with Beacon 110 / 200 / 410A / 800 Controllers

S2 Wiring Matrix								
	Number	Maximum Distance to Controller						
S2 Transmitter	of Wires to Controller	18 AWG wire	16 AWG wire	14 AWG wire				
LEL / IR / CO2	3	2500 ft.	5,000 ft.	8,000 ft.				
Oxygen	2	2500 ft.	5,000 ft.	8,000 ft.				
H2S	2	2500 ft.	5,000 ft.	8,000 ft.				
СО	2	2500 ft.	5,000 ft.	8,000 ft.				
Toxics	2	2500 ft.	5,000 ft.	8,000 ft.				

Made in the USA









# Quick Reference Guide S-2 Series

Note: All adjustments should be made in a fresh air area

#### Required Materials:

- Appropriate calibrate kit for S-2 Series transmitters with .5 lpm fixed flow regulator and appropriate calibration cup and tubing.
- Digital multi meter with millivolt range
- Small flat blade screwdriver

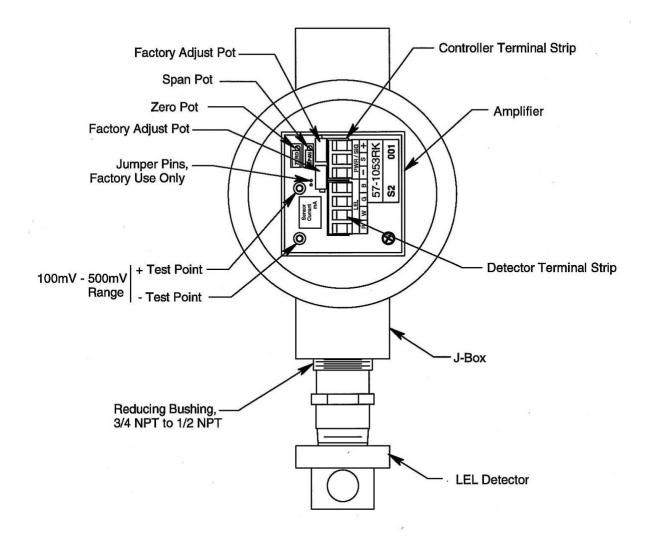
#### FRESH AIR ADJUSTMENT

- If S-2 transmitter is wired to an RKI Controller, verify that the S-2 transmitter is wired to the appropriate terminals in the RKI Controller.
- Remove the lid from the explosion proof junction box
- Power up the controller and allow the sensor to stabilize for 1 to 2 minutes.
- Using your digital multi meter, set the meter to read millivolts and plug the black meter lead into the black test jack on the amplifier, and the red volt meter lead into the red test jack on the amplifier.
- For LEL and Toxic gas transmitters, the voltmeter should be reading 100 mV in fresh air.
- For an O2 transmitter, the fresh air reading should be 434mV.
- Using a small flat blade screwdriver, locate the ZERO pot (on LEL and Toxic gas transmitters, SPAN on Oxygen transmitters) and adjust the pot for fresh air readings. Please note: if you suspect that the atmosphere may not be gas free, apply zero air to the sensor to achieve a proper fresh air reading.
- To calibrate an S-2 transmitter, assemble the proper calibration kit. The example below assumes you are calibrating a standard combustible gas transmitter to methane.

#### **GAS CALIBRATION**

- Assemble the appropriate calibration kit for the S-2 Transmitter used
- Place the RKI controller in calibration mode. Set calibration time out to an appropriate amount of time required to complete the calibration.
- Plug your volt meter into the test jacks on the amplifier.
- Verify the reading is set to 100mV (zero percent LEL methane)
- Attach the calibration cup to the LEL sensor
- Open regulator allowing gas to flow to the sensor
- Allow gas to flow over the sensor for a maximum of 2 minutes.

- When reading stabilizes, adjust the SPAN pot to the proper setting.
- Note: if using 50% LEL methane, then you will need to set the span to 300mV.
- Formula: (Cal Gas/Full Scale) \* 400 + 100 = millivolt setting. Example: 50%
   LEL / 100% LEL = .5 x 400 = 200 + 100 = 300 mV.
- If you are unable to set the SPAN pot to 300mV, then you will need to replace the gas sensor and calibrate again.
- Turn the gas off and remove the calibration cup and remove the regulator from the cylinder.
- If necessary, readjust the zero to 100 mV when completed.





# Quick Reference Guide S-2 Series with remote LEL IR sensor

Note: All adjustments should be made in a fresh air area

#### Required Materials:

- Appropriate calibrate kit for S-2 Series transmitters with .5 or 1.0 lpm fixed flow regulator and 50 % LEL CH4 and zero air cylinders.
- Digital multi meter with millivolt DC range
- · Small flat blade screwdriver

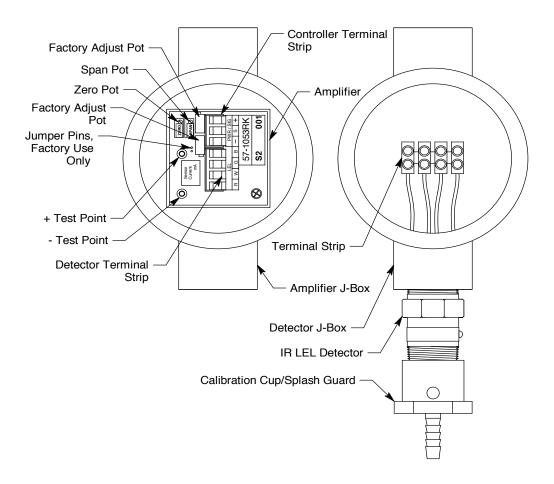
#### FRESH AIR ADJUSTMENT

- If S-2 transmitter is wired to an RKI Controller, verify that the S-2 transmitter is wired to the appropriate terminals in the RKI Controller.
- Remove the lid from the transmitter junction box
- Power up the controller and allow the sensor to stabilize for 5 minutes.
- Using your digital multi meter, set the meter to read millivolts DC and plug the black (-) meter lead into the black (-) test jack on the amplifier, and the red (+) volt meter lead into the red (+) test jack on the amplifier.
- The voltmeter should be reading 100 mV in fresh air.
- Using a small flat blade screwdriver, locate the ZERO pot and adjust the pot for fresh air readings (100 mV). Please note: if you suspect that the atmosphere may not be gas free, apply zero air to the sensor through the calibration tubing to achieve a proper fresh air reading.

#### **GAS CALIBRATION**

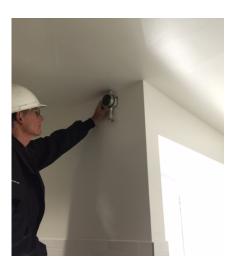
- Connect the regulator to the 50 % LEL CH4 calibration gas cylinder.
- Place the RKI controller in calibration mode. Set calibration time out to an appropriate amount of time required to complete the calibration.
- Plug your volt meter into the test jacks on the amplifier.
- Verify the reading is set to 100mV (zero percent LEL methane)
- Attach the regulator to the calibration tubing leading to the LEL sensor
- Open regulator allowing gas to flow to the sensor
- Allow gas to flow over the sensor for a maximum of 2 minutes.
- When reading stabilizes, adjust the SPAN pot to the proper setting.
- Note: if using 50% LEL methane, then you will need to set the span to 300mV.
- If you are unable to set the SPAN pot to 300mV, then you will need to replace the gas sensor and calibrate again.
- Turn the gas off and disconnect the regulator from the tubing.

 Connect the regulator to the zero air cylinder, and connect the regulator to the calibration tubing. Flow zero air until reading returns to 100 mV. If necessary, readjust the zero to 100 mV when completed.





#### S-2 Gas Transmitters



1



#### S-2 Transmitters

- S-Transmitters are a family of transmitters
  - 4-20mA communication
  - Potted to protect electronics
  - Provided in explosion proof housing
- Sensor may connect directly to the amplifier or may attach to a preamplifier
- Can be used on any RKI Controller or wired directly to a PLC or DCS



#### S2 Transmitters

- Available gas/detector:
  - LEL (Cat & IR)
  - CO2 (IR, 5000ppm, 5% Vol, 50% Vol, 100% Vol)
  - O2 (Capillary & Partial Pressure)
  - H2 (Cat, MOS and TC)

- Available gas/detector:
  - H2S
  - CO
  - SO2
  - PH3
  - NH3

•3

3



## LEL/CO2 Detector Wiring

Detector Lead	Detector Terminal Strip
Red	LEL "R"
White	LEL "W"
Green	LEL "G"
Black	LEL "B"



### S2 LEL Current Setting

- Current can be adjusted for specific detectors:
  - Standard catalytic detector: 148mA
  - Standard catalytic bead detector calibrated to H2: 130mA
  - H2 specific detector: 115mA



• 5

5



#### Calibration Formula

Use the following formula to determine the correct test points output for the calibrating sample.

Output (mV) = (calibrating sample/fullscale) X 400 + 100

For example, with a calibrating sample of  $50\,\%$ LEL and a fullscale setting of  $100\,\%$ LEL, the correct output is  $300\,\text{mV}$ .

300(mV) = (50/100) X 400 + 100



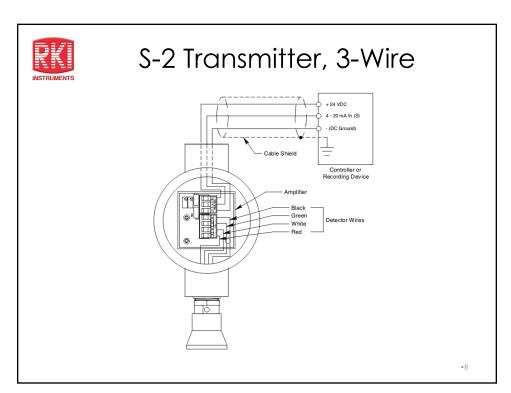
# S-2 Transmitter Wiring

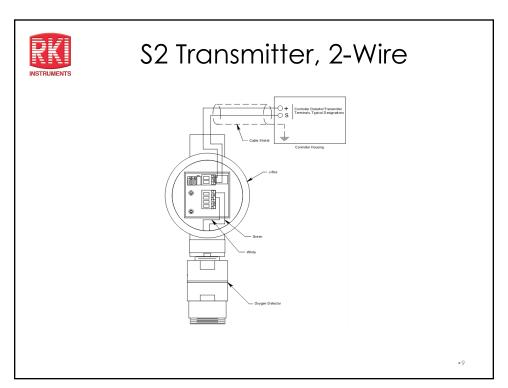
Amplifier Controller Terminal Strip	Controller Transmitter Terminal Strip (typical)
PWR/SIG "-"	- (DC -)
PWR/SIG "S"	S (4 - 20 mA ln)
PWR/SIG "+"	+ 24V

Note: Some S-2 transmitters are two wire devices, wiring only to + and S.

•7

7





9



### S2 CO Transmitter

- CO Detector uses a charcoal filter to scrub out hydrogen sulfide and heavy hydrocarbons
- Change filter if CO sensor responds to H2S or when replacing the sensor.





### S2 CO Transmitter

 Detector cap is lubricated to keep charcoal filter retainer from sticking



•11

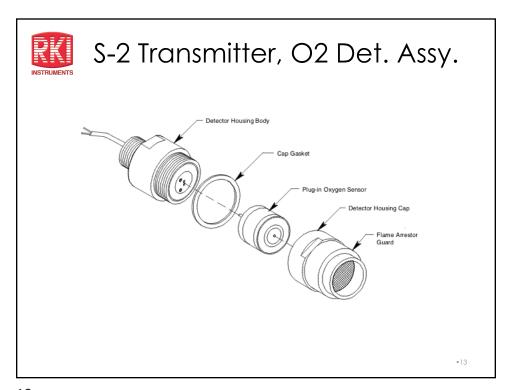
11



# S2 Oxygen Transmitter

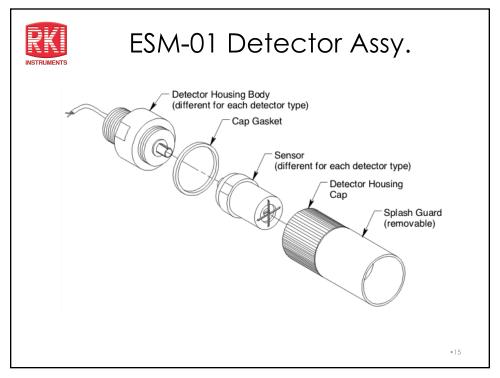
- Non Explosion Proof transmitter has plug in capillary O2 sensor.
- Average life span is two years.

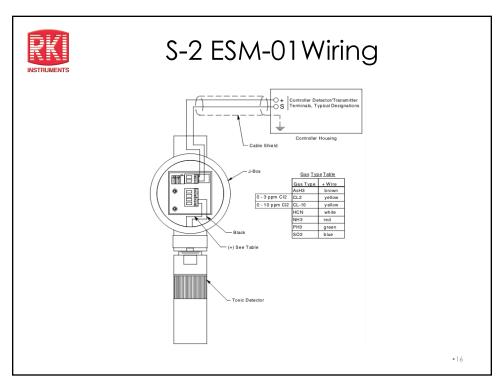




13

#### S-2 Transmitter, Toxic Gas Target Gas 65-2340RK-ASH3: Arsine (AsH<sub>3</sub>) 65-2340RK-CL2: Chlorine (Cl<sub>2</sub>) 65-2340RK-CL-10: Chlorine (Cl<sub>2</sub>) 65-2340RK-HCN: Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN) 65-2340RK-NH3: Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>) 65-2340RK-SO2: Sulphur Dioxide (SO2) 65-2340RK-PH3: Phosphine (PH<sub>3</sub>) Sampling Method Diffusion Detection Range AsH<sub>3</sub>: 0 - 1.50 ppm Cl<sub>2</sub>: 0 - 3.00 ppm Cl<sub>2</sub>: 0 - 10.0 ppm HCN: 0 - 15.0 ppm NH<sub>3</sub>: 0 - 75.0 ppm SO<sub>2</sub>: 0 - 6.00 ppm PH<sub>3</sub>: 0 - 1.00 ppm Accuracy $\pm~10\%$ of reading or $\pm~5\%$ of full scale (whichever is greater) 4 to 20 mA Signal Output Response Time • Cl<sub>2</sub> and NH<sub>3</sub>: T90 in 90 seconds · All others: T90 in 45 seconds Operating Temperature & Humidity • 14°F to 104°F (-10°C to 40°C) • 20% to 90% Relative Humidity







# S2 Transmitter Troubleshooting

Condition	Symptom(s)	Probable Causes	Recommended Action
Fail Condition	Controller indicates a fail condition.	The transmitter wiring is disconnected or misconnected. The transmitter's zero reading is low enough to cause a fail condition. The transmitter is malfunctioning.	Verify that the transmitter wiring is correct and secure.     Calibrate the transmitter.     If the fail condition continues, replace the detector.     If the fail condition continues, contact RKI for further instruction.
Slow or No Response/ Difficult or Unable to Calibrate	Transmitter responds slowly or does not respond to response test. Unable to accurately set the zero or response reading during calibration. Transmitter requires frequent calibration. Note: Under "normal" circumstances, the transmitter requires calibration once every 3 months. Some applications may require a more frequent calibration schedule.	The calibration cylinder is low, out-dated, or defective. The calibration gas flow rate is too low. The calibration gas is not an appropriate concentration. The transmitter is malfunctioning.	Verify that the calibration cylinder contains an adequate supply of a fresh test sample.     Verify that the regulator used for calibration is a 0.5 LPM regulator.     Verify that the calibration gas concentration is appropriate for the transmitter. The concentration should be in the detection range, preferably about half of the detection range.     If the calibration/response difficulties continue, replace the detector.     If the calibration/response difficulties continue, contact RKI for further instruction.



# Quick Reference Guide S-2 Series with remote LEL IR sensor

Note: All adjustments should be made in a fresh air area

#### Required Materials:

- Appropriate calibrate kit for S-2 Series transmitters with .5 or 1.0 lpm fixed flow regulator and 50 % LEL CH4 and zero air cylinders.
- Digital multi meter with millivolt DC range
- · Small flat blade screwdriver

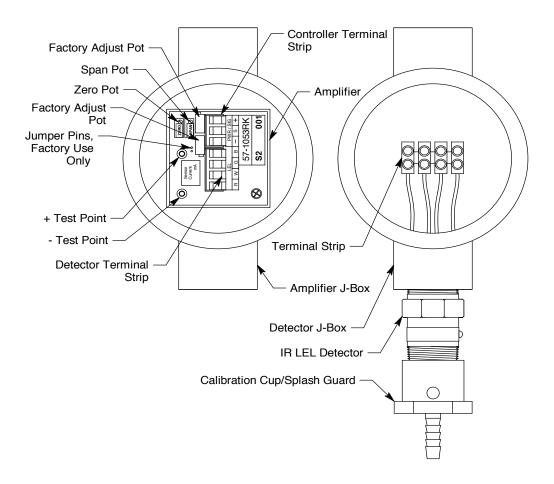
#### FRESH AIR ADJUSTMENT

- If S-2 transmitter is wired to an RKI Controller, verify that the S-2 transmitter is wired to the appropriate terminals in the RKI Controller.
- Remove the lid from the transmitter junction box
- Power up the controller and allow the sensor to stabilize for 5 minutes.
- Using your digital multi meter, set the meter to read millivolts DC and plug the black (-) meter lead into the black (-) test jack on the amplifier, and the red (+) volt meter lead into the red (+) test jack on the amplifier.
- The voltmeter should be reading 100 mV in fresh air.
- Using a small flat blade screwdriver, locate the ZERO pot and adjust the pot for fresh air readings (100 mV). Please note: if you suspect that the atmosphere may not be gas free, apply zero air to the sensor through the calibration tubing to achieve a proper fresh air reading.

#### **GAS CALIBRATION**

- Connect the regulator to the 50 % LEL CH4 calibration gas cylinder.
- Place the RKI controller in calibration mode. Set calibration time out to an appropriate amount of time required to complete the calibration.
- Plug your volt meter into the test jacks on the amplifier.
- Verify the reading is set to 100mV (zero percent LEL methane)
- Attach the regulator to the calibration tubing leading to the LEL sensor
- Open regulator allowing gas to flow to the sensor
- Allow gas to flow over the sensor for a maximum of 2 minutes.
- When reading stabilizes, adjust the SPAN pot to the proper setting.
- Note: if using 50% LEL methane, then you will need to set the span to 300mV.
- If you are unable to set the SPAN pot to 300mV, then you will need to replace the gas sensor and calibrate again.
- Turn the gas off and disconnect the regulator from the tubing.

 Connect the regulator to the zero air cylinder, and connect the regulator to the calibration tubing. Flow zero air until reading returns to 100 mV. If necessary, readjust the zero to 100 mV when completed.



# **M2A STAND ALONE TRANSMITTER**



The RKI M2A™ is a state-of-the-art transmitter that can operate as an independent, stand-alone monitor or as part of an integrated system. The M2A connects with an analog or digital signal to virtually any controller, PLC, or DCS. Setup procedures are simplified with user friendly push buttons and OLED menus. It utilizes a magnetic wand technique for performing non-intrusive calibration. The M2A provides an automatic zero drift correction feature, which results in more stable readings and reduces the need for adjustments due to sensor aging.

The housing of the M2A does not need to be opened for zeroing or calibration, making it unnecessary to declassify the area for routine maintenance. It is designed so that a complete field calibration can be performed by one person. Sensor construction is rated Class I, Div. 1 Groups B, C, D for flammables, CO, H2S, O2, and CO2, and Class I, Div. 2 for all other toxics.

The transmitter provides a 4-20 mA output in addition to a Modbus digital output. It also has two levels of alarms with relays, plus a fail alarm with relay. A digital display of the gas concentration, as well as alarm and status lights, can be viewed through the front window.

The toxic sensors are electrochemical type plug-in sensors, which provide high specificity, fast response, and long life. The plug-in design allows quick replacement in the field with no tools required. Toxic sensors are designed for use in Class I, Div. 2 hazardous locations. Sensors available for NH3, AsH3, Cl2, ClO2, HCN, PH3, and SO2

The M2A represents the latest leading edge technology in sensor / transmitters today.

World Leader In Gas Detection & Sensor Technology

			<b>Combu</b> LEL	ustibles PPM	LEL H2 Specific	<b>O2</b> Oxygen	H2S Hydrogen	CO Carbon Monoxide	CH4 Methane	HC Hydrocarbons	CO2 Carbon Dioxide
	#	UL	65-2640RK	65-2647RK	65-2641RK	e Aygen	1.1,4.1090.1	65-2646RK-05		11,941.0041.0011.0	65-2660RK-02
W	Part			65-2647RK-05		65-2643RK-05	65-2645RK-05	65-2646RKS-SW	65-2649RK-CH4 65-2658RK-CH4	65-2649RK-HC	65-2660RK-03 65-2660RK-05 65-2660RK-10
Sensor	ʻS			Catalytic		Galvanic cell	Electro	chemical		Infrared	00 20001111 10
Measuring		nges	0 - 100% LEL	0 - 9000 ppm CH4	0 - 100% LEL	0 - 25.0% Vol.	0 - 100 ppm	0 - 300 ppm	0 - 100% LEL 0 - 100% Vol. 0 - 100% LEL -03 0 - 0 - 5 0 -		-03 0 - 5% Vol.
Re	esol	ution	1% LEL	20 ppm	1% LEL	0.1% Vol.	1	ppm	1% LEL /	1% Vol.	20 ppm / 0.01% Vol / 0.1% Vol. / 1% Vol.
		LDL		2% of full sca	ale	0.1% Vol.			2% of full scale		
Max Curr		Draw VDC)		h alarm 1 and I all relays end	alarm 2 active ergized		nA with alarm 1 and ve and all relays en			A with alarm 1 an e and all relays er	
Respo		Time T-90)	3	5 Seconds or	less	90 Seconds or less	60 Seconds or less	90 Seconds or less		30 Seconds or le	ess
Life Ex	pect	ancy	,	with normal	3 to 5 years with normal service	2 to 3	3 years with norma	I service	5 year	rs plus with norma	al service
I		racy er is ater)	± 5% of re	eading or ± 29	% of full scale	± 0.5% Vol. O2	± 5% of reading or ± 2 ppm H2S	± 5% of reading or ± 5 ppm CO (at 20°C)	± 5% of	reading or ± 2 %	of full scale
Weather I	Resi	stant				P	atented water repe	ellent sensor coating			
Alarms	<u> </u>										
Alarm	Two fully programmable alarm set points, increasing / decreasing, latching / self-resetting, on delays, off delays, normally energized or de-energized										
Alarm I	ndica	ation				Visual L	EDs. Alarm 1, Amb	er; Alarm 2, Red; Fai	il, Red		
	Re	elays				5 amp f	orm 'C' contacts fo	r alarm 1, alarm 2, ar	nd fail		
Physica	al										
Dir	mens	ions				Height: 8.5" (21	15 mm), Width: 5.2	" (132 mm), Depth: 4	.5" (114 mm)		
	Dis	splay			2	•		olay. 8 characters per plus user-friendly cali			
E	Enclo	sure				Explos	sion proof for Class	I, Div 1, Groups B, C	C, D.		
Enclosu	ire R	ating			NEMA 4X, e	xplosion proof, wa	atertight, cast alum	ninum with o-ring sea	I and epoxy powde	er coating	
	Con	trols			Ма			Calibrates without ope available for calibrati			
Operati	ing	Enν	/ironmer	nt							
1		ating ature		-40°F to 167 -40°C to 75°		-4°F to 113°F -20°C to 45°C	-40°F to 104°F -40°C to 40°C	23°F to 104°F -5°C to 40°C -40°F to 122°F -40°C to 50°C		-40°F to 122°F -40°C to 50°C	
Relative	Hum	idity					5 - 95% RH no	on-condensing			
	Loca	ation				Indoor or outdoo	or. Explosion proof	for Class I, Div. 1, Gi	roups B, C, D.		
Power							10 VDC	- 30 VDC			
Output	S										
	An	alog		Linear 4-	20 mA signal, in	to 1000 ohms imp	pedance max (24D	C), 0 - 500 ohms ma	x (12VDC) correspo	onding to 0 - full s	cale
	D	igital				us RTU output sta	andard, fully configu	urable, 2-wire RS-485	5, 1200 to 19.2k ba	ud	
Approv	/als		65-264	0840RK JL 0RK-05 SA US	65-2641RK UL 65-2641RK-05 C CSA US		C CSA US			C <sub>OL</sub> OS	
Control	ller	S			Beacon 1	10, Beacon 200,	Beacon 410A, Bea	acon 800 as well as n	nost DCS / PLC sys	stems	
Warran							One year material	and workmanship			
	- 7		One year material and workmanship								

www.rkiinstruments.com M2A Stand Alone Transmitter

# **Toxic Gas Transmitters**

	<b>O2</b> Oxygen	<b>H2S</b> Hydrogen Sulfide	<b>CO</b> Carbon Monoxide	<b>Toxics</b> See Chart Below	CO2 Carbon Dioxide	
Part#	65-2666RK *65-2644RK	65-2662RK	65-2663RK	See Chart Below	65-2661RK-02 65-2661RK-03 65-2661RK-05 65-2661RK-10	
Sensors	Galvanic cell		Electrochemical		Infrared	
Measuring Ranges	0-25% Vol.	0-100 ppm	0-300 ppm	See Chart Below	-02	
Resolution	0.1% Vol.	1 p	pm	See Chart Below	20 ppm / 0.01% Vol. / 0.1% Vol. / 1%Vol.	
Lower Detectable Limit (LDL)	0.1% Vol.			2% of full scale		
Response Time (T-90)		35 Seconds or less		60 Seconds or less	30 Seconds or less	
Max Current Draw (24VDC)	125 m	A with alarm 1 and alarm	2 active and all relays en	ergized	160 mA with alarm 1 and alarm 2 active and all relays energized	
Life Expectancy		2 to 3 years with	n normal service		5 years plus	
Accuracy (which ever is greater)	± 0.5% Vol. O2	± 5% of reading or ± 2 ppm H2S	± 5% of reading or ± 5 ppm CO	± 10% of reading or ± 5% of full scale	± 5% of reading or ± 2% of full scale	
Alarms						
Alarm Settings			· ·	, increasing / decreasing, la mally energized or de-ene	<u> </u>	
Alarm Indication		Visua	al LEDs. Alarm 1=Amber;	Alarm 2=Red; Fail=Red		
Relays	5 Amp form 'C' contacts for alarm 1, alarm 2, and fail					
Physical						
Dimensions		Height: 8.5'	(215 mm), Width: 5.2" (1	32 mm), Depth: 4.5" (114 r	mm)	
Display		•	hanumeric OLED display oncentration readout, plus	8 characters per line; s user-friendly calibration a	nd setup	
Sensor Rating		Non explosion proof cons	struction, designed for Cla	ss I, Div. 2, Groups B, C, [	O (no certification)	
Housing J-Box	N	IEMA 4X, explosion proo	f, watertight, cast aluminu	m with o-ring seal and epo	oxy powder coating	
Controls		•		brates without opening the ailable for calibration and s	•	
Sensor			Aluminum / Plastic (nor	explosion proof)		
<b>Operating Environme</b>	nt					
Operating Temperature	-4°F to 113°F -20°C to 45°C	-40°F to 104°F -40°C to 40°C	23°F to 104°F -5°C to 40°C	14°F to 104°F -10°C to 40°C	-40°F to 122°F -40°C to 50°C	
Relative Humidity			5 - 95% RH non-	condensing		
Location			Indoor or ou	itdoor		
Operating Voltage			10 VDC - 30	VDC		
Outputs						
Analog	Linear 4-20 m	A signal, into 1000 ohms	impedance max (24DC),	0 - 500 ohms max (12VDC	C) corresponding to 0 - full scale	
Digital		Modbus RTU output	standard, fully configural	ole, 2-wire RS-485, 1200 to	o 19.2k baud	
Controllers		Beacon 110, Beacon 2	00, Beacon 410A, Beacon	n 800 as well as most DCS	S / PLC systems	
Warranty			One year materials ar	nd workmanship		
*Partial pressure sensor for helium	(Ha) applications Capsul	factory for dotails				

<sup>\*</sup>Partial pressure sensor for helium (He) applications. Consult factory for details.

CT-7



\* Sensor being phased out, use CT-7 type when possible.



l.	Part Number W
	65-2670RK-NH3-
	65-2670-NH3-1
	65-2670-NH3-2
	65-2670-NH3-5
	65-2648RK-AsH3
	65-2670RK-CL2-3
	65-2670RK-CL2-
	65-2670RK-CLO2
	65-2648RK-HCN
	65-2648RK-PH3

M2A Toxic Transmitter Sensor Ordering Information							
Gas	Range		Resolution		Sensor Type		
Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 75.0	ppm	0.1	ppm	CT-7		
Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 100	ppm	1	ppm	CT-7		
Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 200	ppm	1	ppm	CT-7		
Ammonia (NH3)	0 - 500	ppm	1	ppm	CT-7		
Arsine (AsH3)	0 - 1.50	ppm	0.1	ppm	ESM -01		
Chlorine (Cl2)	0 - 3.00	ppm	0.01	ppm	CT-7		
Chlorine (Cl2)	0 - 10.0	ppm	0.1	ppm	CT-7		
Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2)	0 - 1.00	ppm	0.01	ppm	CT-7		
Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN)	0 - 15.0	ppm	0.1	ppm	ESM -01		
Phosphine (PH3)	0 - 1.00	ppm	0.01	ppm	ESM -01		
Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)	0 - 6.00	ppm	0.01	ppm	ESM -01		
	Gas Ammonia (NH3) Ammonia (NH3) Ammonia (NH3) Ammonia (NH3) Arsine (AsH3) Chlorine (Cl2) Chlorine (Cl2) Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2) Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN) Phosphine (PH3)	Gas         Range           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 75.0           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 100           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 200           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 500           Arsine (AsH3)         0 - 1.50           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 3.00           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 10.0           Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2)         0 - 1.00           Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN)         0 - 15.0           Phosphine (PH3)         0 - 1.00	Gas         Range           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 75.0 ppm           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 100 ppm           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 200 ppm           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 500 ppm           Arsine (AsH3)         0 - 1.50 ppm           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 3.00 ppm           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 10.0 ppm           Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2)         0 - 1.00 ppm           Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN)         0 - 15.0 ppm           Phosphine (PH3)         0 - 1.00 ppm	Gas         Range         Res           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 75.0 ppm         0.1           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 100 ppm         1           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 200 ppm         1           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 500 ppm         1           Arsine (AsH3)         0 - 1.50 ppm         0.1           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 3.00 ppm         0.01           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 10.0 ppm         0.1           Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2)         0 - 1.00 ppm         0.01           Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN)         0 - 15.0 ppm         0.1           Phosphine (PH3)         0 - 1.00 ppm         0.01           Sulfur Dioxide (CO2)         0 - 1.00 ppm         0.01	Gas         Range         Resolution           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 75.0 ppm         0.1 ppm           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 100 ppm         1 ppm           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 200 ppm         1 ppm           Ammonia (NH3)         0 - 500 ppm         1 ppm           Arsine (AsH3)         0 - 1.50 ppm         0.1 ppm           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 3.00 ppm         0.01 ppm           Chlorine (Cl2)         0 - 10.0 ppm         0.1 ppm           Chlorine Dioxide (ClO2)         0 - 1.00 ppm         0.01 ppm           Hydrogen Cyanide (HCN)         0 - 15.0 ppm         0.1 ppm           Phosphine (PH3)         0 - 1.00 ppm         0.01 ppm		

# **AVAILABLE ACCESSORIES**





Flow through adaptors



Air aspirator adaptors / panels



Remote horns & lights



**Calibration adaptors** 



**Calibration kits** 

#### Direct Interface with Beacon 110 / 200 / 410A / 800 Controllers

M2A Wiring Matrix							
	Number	Maximum	mum Distance to Controller				
	of Wires to Controller	18 AWG wire	16 AWG wire	14 AWG wire			
M2A Transmitter	3	2500 ft.	5,000 ft.	8,000 ft.			









# **Quick Reference Guide M2A Series Programming**

#### **TOOLS REQUIRED:**

None.

#### **CALIBRATION MODE (Combustible gas version example)**

- Press and HOLD the UP/YES button
  - o Calib? Will be displayed
  - Press YES to enter Calibration mode or NO to EXIT
  - o FreshAir Adjust?
  - Press YES to perform a fresh air adjust
  - o FRESH AIR WAIT... will be displayed as fresh air reading is adjusted
  - FreshAir 0% LEL / ENTER will be displayed prompting user to press ENTER button
  - o FreshAir PASS will be displayed if M2 is able to set fresh air reading
  - FreshAir SAVED will appear briefly.
  - SPAN W/Cal Gas? Press the YES button to continue with calibrating with gas or NO button to EXIT.
  - APPLY SPAN GAS will be displayed if YES button is pressed
  - 0% LEL will be displayed. Attach calibration cup to sensor, turn on calibration gas and let gas flow to sensor for 1-2 minutes or until reading stabilizes.
    - Use UP or DOWN buttons to increase or decrease span to match value on cylinder.
  - Press the ENTER button to set calibration

#### **CONFIGURATION MODE**

- o Press and HOLD the UP and ENTER button
  - Enter Config? Press the YES button to enter or NO button to EXIT
  - METHANE 100% LEL will be displayed then,
  - Alarm-1 10% LEL will be displayed.
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to raise or lower alarm point
    - Press the ENTER button to set
  - Alarm -1 Increase will be displayed
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from Increase to Decrease
    - Press the ENTER button to set
  - Alarm-1 N. DE-EN (Alarm-1 relay normally de-energized)



#### Gas Detection For Life

- Press the UP or DOWN button to change from N. DE-EN to normally energized relay contacts (Fail Safe)
- Press the ENTER button to set.
- Alarm-1 LATCH will be displayed
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from LATCH to SELF-RST (self resetting alarms)
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- Alarm-1 OnDy 1 secs (alarm on delay set to one second)
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from 0 seconds to a maximum of 60 minutes.
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- Alarm-2 50% LEL will be displayed.
  - Press the UP or DOWN to raise or lower the Alarm-2 set point.
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- Alarm -2 INCREASE will be displayed
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from INCREASE to DECREASE
  - Press the ENTER button to set
- Alarm-2 N. DE-EN (Alarm-2 relay normally de-energized)
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from N. DE-EN to normally energized relay contacts (Fail Safe)
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- Alarm-2 LATCH will be displayed
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from LATCH to SELF-RST (self resetting alarms)
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- Alarm-2 OnDy 1 secs (alarm on delay set to one second)
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to change from 0 seconds to a maximum of 60 minutes.
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- Zero Supp 2% LEL (zero suppression)
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to increase or decrease zero suppression.
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- FILTER 5 SEC
  - Press the UP or DOWN button to adjust from 0 to 60 seconds.
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- CAL TIME 15 MIN will be displayed
  - Use the UP or DOWN button to change from 5 MIN to 30 MIN.
  - Press the ENTER button to set.
- SAVE IT? YES/NO
- Press YES to save and EXIT
- CONFIG SAVED will be displayed.



#### **MODBUS SETUP**

- o Press and Hold the DOWN/NO and ENTER buttons to enter MODBUS setup mode.
  - Set Up Modbus? Will be displayed. Press the YES button to enter.
  - o Modbus DISABLED will be displayed.
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to ENABLE
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - Slave ID will now be displayed.
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to set the ID
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - BaudRate 9600 will now be displayed.
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to set the BAUD RATE from 1200 to 19200 baud.
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - o Parity EVEN will be displayed.
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to set to NONE, ODD or EVEN parity.
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - Resp Dly 0 mS will be displayed
    - Press the UP or DOWN buttons to set from 0 to 20 mS.
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - SAVE IT? YES/NO will now be displayed.
    - Press the YES button to SAVE. Modbus Saved will be displayed.

#### GAS TYPE SELECTION

- Press the UP/YES and DOWN/NO buttons to enter gas type selection mode.
  - Select GasType? Will be displayed.
    - Press the YES button
    - GAS TYPE? METHANE will be displayed
    - Press the NO button to select gas type for HC, METHANE, HYDROGEN or HEXANE. Once selected, press the YES button
  - SAVE IT? YES/NO
  - Press the YES button to save and exit.



#### 4-20 mA ADJUSTMENT

- o Press and HOLD the UP, DOWN and ENTER buttons to enter.
  - o Tune 4-20mA? Will be displayed.
  - Press the YES button
  - 4 mA OUT Up Dn-ENT will be displayed
    - Press the UP or DOWN button to raise or lower the 4 mA.
    - Note: If necessary, an ammeter can be installed in the Signal (feed back) line to measure the current.
    - For certain installations it may be necessary to set the 4 mA slightly above 4 if connected directly to PLC.
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - o 20 mA OUT Up Dn-ENT will be displayed
    - Use the UP or DOWN button to set the reading to 20 mA
    - Press the ENTER button to set.
  - 4-20 CAL DONE will be displayed.



#### M2A Transmitter Service Training



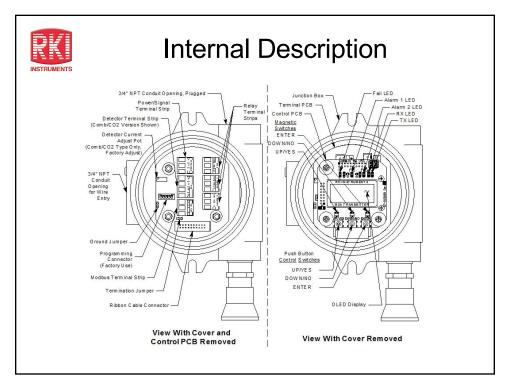
1

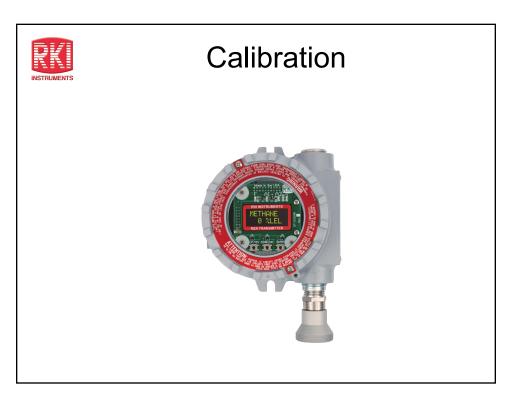


### **Transmitter Specifications**

- Input power: 10-30 VDC, 0.160A
- Housing: Explosion Proof Class I Div. 1 Group B,C, and D, epoxy-coated aluminum, NEMA 4X rating
- Dimensions: 8.5" H x 5.2" W x 4.5" D
- Weight: 4.5 lbs.
- Temp Range: -40C to 75C

- Rating: Indoor or outdoor locations Max humidity: 95% RH (noncondensing)
- Relay contact rating: 5A
   @ 115/220V- Form C
   contacts
- Signal output: 4-20 mA, 500 Ohms impedance max, and RS-485 Modbus







 Using magnetic wand, place magnet over UP/YES Hall effect switch to engage Calibration Mode.



Rev. 3/15/06

5

5



### Non Intrusive Calibration



 When Calib? YES/NO is displayed, touch magnet to glass where UP/YES Hall effect switch is located.

Rev. 3/15/06



- Gas type will be displayed.
- Assemble calibration kit as needed.



Rev. 3/15/06

7

7



### Non Intrusive Calibration

- When FreshAir Adjust is displayed, touch magnet to UP/YES Hall effect switch.
- If you suspect that there may be gas in the atmosphere, use zero air to set FreshAir reading.



Rev. 3/15/06





 M2A will adjust to fresh air values.

Rev. 3/15/06

9

9



### Non Intrusive Calibration



- PASS will be displayed if zero is successful.
- If unable to set to fresh air values, FAIL will be displayed.
- Replace sensor then perform zero again.

Rev. 3/15/06



 Once FreshAir adjustment is completed, new value will be saved in memory.



Rev. 3/15/06

11

11



### Non Intrusive Calibration



- Instrument will ask if you want to SPAN with Cal Gas.
- Place magnet over UP/YES Hall effect switch.

Rev. 3/15/06



 M2A will indicate SPAN Gas.



Rev. 3/15/06

13

13



## Non Intrusive Calibration



- Attach span gas cylinder to regulator.
- Attach calibration cup to sensor and turn on regulator.

Rev. 3/15/06



- Allow gas reading to stabilize.
- Maximum of 2 minutes.



Rev. 3/15/06

15

**15** 



### Non Intrusive Calibration



 Place magnet over UP/YES Hall effect switch and adjust span for maximum value to determine headroom of the sensor.

Rev. 3/15/06



 Place the magnet over the DOWN/NO Hall effect switch and adjust reading to calibration point. Then place magnet over ENTER Hall effect switch to set.



Rev. 3/15/06

17

**17** 



#### Non Intrusive Calibration



- Once completed, new SPAN value will be saved in memory.
- Remove calibration cup from sensor and turn off regulator.

Rev. 3/15/06



 M2A will allow sensor reading to stabilize and return to normal operation.



Rev. 3/15/06

19

19



# Sensor with Cal Adapter

 IR sensor mounted on ceiling with remote calibration adapter and tubing installed.



Rev. 3/15/06



## Remote Cal Tubing

 Remote calibration tubing provides a convenient way to apply calibration gas to the sensor.



Rev. 3/15/06

21



## Remote Cal Adapter



- For sensors using a remote calibration adapter, it may be required to use a higher flow regulator, especially in high ventilation areas.
- IR sensor with remote calibration adapter shown.

Rev. 3/15/06



# Remote Cal Adapter



 Remote calibration adapter for catalytic bead LEL sensor shown.

Rev. 3/15/06

23

23



# **Configuration Mode**





# **Configuration Mode**

 Press the UP/YES and ENTER buttons to enter the CONFIG mode.



Rev. 3/15/06

25

**25** 



# **Configuration Mode**

- The Configuration Mode allows the user to change the M2A Transmitter's parameters.
- The Configuration Mode includes a 5 minute time out feature if a control button is not pressed for 5 minutes.



# **Configuration Mode**



 Press the UP/YES button to continue.

Rev. 3/15/06

27

**27** 



# **Configuration Mode**

- Configuration Mode
  - Alarm-1 (Set Point)
  - Alarm-1 (activation-Increase/Decrease)
  - Alarm-1 (relay action N.DE-EN or N. EN)
  - Alarm-1 (relay reset LATCH or SELF-RST
  - A1 OnDY (alarm On delay, 1 sec std.)



Rev. 3/15/06



### **Configuration Mode**

- ALARM-2 (level)
- ALARM-2 (activation Increase/Decrease)
- ALARM-2 (relay action N. DE-EN / N. EN)
- ALARM-2 (relay reset, LATCH/SELF-RST)
- A2 OnDy (alarm 2 On delay, 1 sec. std.)
- ZeroSupp (0.5% for O2, 2% of scale for others
- Filter (5 sec.) reduces jumpy or noisy signals
- CAL Time (15 minutes) adjustable from 5 minutes to 30 minutes.

Rev. 3/15/06

29





### Gas Type

- While in normal operation, press and HOLD the YES and DOWN/NO buttons for five seconds.
- Release when display shows Select Gas Type?



Rev. 3/15/06



# Gas Type

- This is dependent on the type of M2A that you have.
- Press the UP/YES button to select gas type.
- Once gas type is selected M2A will ask if you want to save change.
- Press UP/YES button to save changes.

Rev. 3/15/06

31



31



# **Detector Type**

Detector Head Input Type	Description
■H2S	•An H2S detector is connected to the M2A Transmitter with 2 wires using the TOX + and - terminals from the detector/transmitter terminal strips.
•CO	•A CO detector is connected to the M2A Transmitter with 2 wires using the TOX + and - terminals from the detector/transmitter terminal strips.
•OXYGEN	•An oxygen detector is connected to the M2A Transmitter with 2 wires using the OXY + and - terminals from the detector/transmitter terminal strips.
•LEL	•An LEL detector head is wired to the M2A Transmitter with 4 wires using the LEL BLK, GRN, WHT, and RED terminals.



# 4-20 mA Output Operation

- If you enter calibration mode the output is fixed at 3.5 mA or 17.4 mA for O2.
- If the Transmitters input power decreases below 9.5
   Volts and is in low power alarm. Output is fixed below 2.4 mA until power alarm clears.
- If the Transmitter goes into fail condition after 30 second delay. Output is fixed below. 2.4 mA until fault alarm clears.

Rev. 3/15/06

33

33



### **Trouble Shooting**

Symptom	Probable Cause	Corrective Action
No OLED Display on M2A transmitter	Bad display assembly     Bad terminal relay     board	Replace M2A Display     Replace terminal relay board
No Modbus on M2A	Modbus needs to be enabled     Modbus settings incorrect     Modbus function inoperative	Enable Modbus in setup mode     Correct Modbus settings     Replace terminal relay board
Unable to access calibration mode using magnetic wand	Incorrect magnet being used     M2A lid not screwed down tightly     Bad Hall Effect switch	Use RKI magnet Tighten lid Replace OLED assembly
No 4 to 20 mA signal output on M2A	Bad terminal relay board	Replace terminal relay board
Alarm function on M2A	<ul><li>Incorrect alarm settings</li><li>Excessive alarm delay</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Check and correct alarm set points</li> <li>Adjust alarm delay to a reasonable setting</li> </ul>
M2A will not power up	Incorrect voltage to terminal relay board     No voltage applied	Verify that proper voltage is applied to instrument.     Turn on RKI controller or verify wiring from power source
Instrument displays incorrect gas type on M2A	Internal gas settings incorrect	Reset gas settings to match sensor installed.
Readings unstable or random alarms on M2A	May have bad sensor     EMI or RFI interference     Improper grounding     Running from power source that has a negative ground	Replace sensor     Verify that instrument is properly shielded and grounded.     Verify proper grounding     Use power source with floating ground

Rev. 3/15/06



# Questions?



3/2/23



#### **Training Notes**
